

2017

A6

$$(a) \frac{dC_A}{dt} = \underline{-(k_1 + k_2)} C_A$$

$$(b) \frac{dC_R}{dt} = \underline{k_1} C_A$$

$$(c) \frac{dC_F}{dt} = \underline{k_2} C_A$$

$$(d), (e) \frac{dC_A}{C_A} = \underline{-(k_1 + k_2)} dt$$

$$\int \frac{dC_A}{C_A} = \underline{-(k_1 + k_2)t}$$

(f). R, S の初濃度 0 とすると、元々変化、体積変化がなかったため。

$$C_A(t) + C_R(t) + C_S(t) = C_{A0} = 0.2 + 3.52 + 0.88 = \underline{4.6} \text{ mol/L}$$

$$(g), (h) \frac{dC_R}{dt} = k_1 C_A = k_1 C_{A0} e^{-(k_1 + k_2)t} \quad \text{積分すると } C_R - C_{R0} = C_R = -\frac{k_1}{k_1 + k_2} C_{A0} e^{-(k_1 + k_2)t}$$

$$\text{同様して } C_S - C_{S0} = C_S = -\frac{k_2}{k_1 + k_2} C_{A0} e^{-(k_1 + k_2)t}$$

$$\therefore \frac{C_R}{C_S} = \frac{k_1}{k_2} = \frac{3.52}{0.88} = 4$$

$$\text{また } \int \frac{dC_A}{C_A} = \underline{-(k_1 + k_2)t} \quad \text{①)}$$

$$\begin{cases} k_1 + k_2 = 0.157 \\ k_1 = 4k_2 \quad \text{①')} \end{cases}$$

$$k_2 = \underline{0.0314} \text{ min}^{-1}$$

$$k_1 = \underline{0.126} \text{ min}^{-1}$$