

A4

kは定数。

$$d [m] : w$$

$$\rho [kg/m^3] : x$$

$$\mu [Pa \cdot s] = [kg/(m \cdot s)] : y$$

$$u [m/s] : z$$

$$\Delta P [Pa] = [kg/(m \cdot s^2)]$$

$$L [m]$$

両辺と左辺の各次元を一致させる。

$$\text{長さ: } -2 = w - 3x - y + z //$$

$$\text{質量: } 1 = x + y$$

$$\text{時間: } -2 = -y - z$$

$$\Rightarrow x = y = z \text{ と仮定して } w = \underline{-1-d}, \quad x = \underline{1-d}, \quad z = \underline{2-d} //$$

$$\text{よって } \frac{\Delta P}{L} = k \cdot d^{(-1-d)} \cdot \rho^{(1-d)} \cdot \mu^d \cdot u^{(2-d)} = k \left( \frac{\rho \mu d}{\mu} \right)^{-d} \times u^2 \cdot \rho \cdot d^{-1}$$

$$\text{よって } \frac{\Delta P d}{\mu^2 \rho L} = k \left( \frac{\rho \mu d}{\mu} \right)^{-d}$$

$$\text{Fanning 数 } f = \frac{\Delta P}{L} = \frac{4f \cdot \rho u^2}{2} \cdot \frac{L}{d} //$$

$$u = \frac{4Q}{\pi d^2}, \quad Re = \frac{\rho u d}{\mu} = A_0 \cdot \frac{1}{d}$$

$$\text{よって } \frac{\rho u^2}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} = A_1 \cdot \frac{1}{d^5}$$

$$\text{層流の場合, } f = \frac{16}{Re} = A_2 \cdot d$$

$$\text{よって } \frac{\Delta P}{L} = 4A_2 \cdot d \times A_1 \cdot \frac{1}{d^5} = A_2 \cdot \frac{1}{d^4}$$

$$\text{故に } d \text{ が } 2 \text{ 倍 } \Rightarrow f \text{ が } \frac{1}{16} \text{ 倍}$$

$$\text{乱流の場合 } f = 0.0791 Re^{-0.25} = A_4 \left( \frac{1}{d} \right)^{-0.25} = A_4 d^{0.25}$$

$$\text{よって } \frac{\Delta P}{L} = 4A_4 d^{0.25}, \quad A_1 \cdot \frac{1}{d^5} = A_5 \cdot d^{-4.75}$$

$$\text{故に } d \text{ が } 2 \text{ 倍 } \Rightarrow f \text{ が } 0.037 \text{ 倍}$$

注:  $A_0 \sim A_5$  は定数