

B2-3

$$\rho C_p V \frac{dT}{dt} = Q - Q_r = \underline{Q + \alpha(T_a - T)} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

定常では $\frac{dT^*}{dt} = 0$ より $Q^* = Q_r^* = \underline{\alpha(T^* - T_a)}$

$$\rho C_p V \frac{dT^*}{dt} = Q^* - Q_r^* \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

① - ② より

$$\begin{aligned} \rho C_p V \frac{d(T - T^*)}{dt} &= Q - Q^* - (Q_r - Q_r^*) \\ &= Q - Q^* - [\alpha(T_a - T) - \alpha(T_a - T^*)] \\ &= Q - Q^* - \alpha(T^* - T) \end{aligned}$$

よって

$$\frac{\rho C_p V}{\alpha} \frac{d(T - T^*)}{dt} = \frac{Q - Q^*}{\alpha} - (T^* - T)$$

$$\text{よって } \tau \frac{dy}{dt} = \underline{u - y}$$

→ ラプラス変換すると

$$\tau s Y(s) = U(s) - Y(s)$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{1}{\tau s + 1} U(s)$$

$$G_{ps} = \frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{1}{\tau s + 1}$$

一次遅れ系操作変数比例要素積分要素