

[B2-3]

[a]  $\frac{P}{T} = \text{一定値}$   $18^\circ\text{C} = 273 + 18 \text{ K} = 291 \text{ K}$

$\therefore 291 \times 3 = 873 \text{ K} = \underline{600^\circ\text{C}}$

[b]  $\int dU = \int C_v dT$   $1 \rightarrow 3$   $\therefore$  温度変化のみ

$U_3 - U_1 = \underline{0 \text{ kJ/kg}}$

[c]  $\int dH = \int C_p dT$   $1 \rightarrow 3$  同様

$H_3 - H_1 = \underline{0 \text{ kJ/kg}}$

[d] 状態 温度 T [Pa] 体積/kg

1  $18^\circ\text{C}$  101.3 kPa  $V_1$

2  $600^\circ\text{C}$  303.9 kPa  $V_1$

3  $18^\circ\text{C}$  303.9 kPa  $\frac{1}{3}V_1$  ( $2 \rightarrow 3$   $\frac{P}{T} = \text{一定値}$ )

状態  $1 \rightarrow 2$   $dU_{12} = dQ_{12} + dW_{12}$  状態変化  $\therefore$  定容  $dW_{12} = 0$

$\int dQ_{12} = \int dU_{12} = \int C_v dT = 0.718 \times (600 - 18) = 418 \text{ kJ/kg}$

状態  $2 \rightarrow 3$   $\therefore$  定圧  $\int dQ_{23} = \int dH_{23} = \int C_p dT$

$\therefore \int dQ_{23} = \int C_p dT = 1.007 \times (18 - 600) = -586 \text{ kJ/kg}$

$\therefore Q_A = \int dQ_{12} + \int dQ_{23} = \underline{-168 \text{ kJ/kg}}$

[e]  $\Delta U = Q_A + W_A$   $\therefore W_A = \underline{168 \text{ kJ/kg}}$

[f], [g]  $dU_B = dQ_B + dW_B$   $\therefore dU_B = 0$   $\therefore dQ_B = -dW_B$   $n = 1 \text{ mol}$   $\therefore$  状態

$\int dW_B = \int_1^3 P dV = \int_1^3 \frac{nRT}{V} dV = -nRT \ln \frac{V_3}{V_1} = nRT \ln \frac{V_1}{V_3} = nRT \ln 3$

$= 2658 \text{ J}$   $\therefore 2658 \text{ J/mol} \times \frac{1}{28.8 \text{ g/mol}} = 92.3 \text{ J/g} = 92.3 \text{ kJ/kg}$

$\therefore Q_B = \underline{-92.3 \text{ kJ/kg}}$

$W_B = \underline{92.3 \text{ kJ/kg}}$