

A4

$$(a) C_p = \left(\frac{dQ}{dT} \right)_p \text{ (定圧)}, dQ = dU + dw = dU + d(pv)$$

$$(H = U + pv \text{ の}) dQ = dH.$$

$$\therefore C_p = \left(\frac{dQ}{dT} \right)_p = \left(\frac{dH}{dT} \right)_p //$$

$$(b) C_v = \left(\frac{dQ}{dT} \right)_v \text{ (定積)}. dQ = dU + dw = dU$$

$$\therefore C_v = \left(\frac{dQ}{dT} \right)_v = \left(\frac{dU}{dT} \right)_v //$$

(c) 条件より, 定圧 $300\text{K} \rightarrow 400\text{K}$, $n = 0.5\text{mol}$, $C_p = 0.02814 + 4.616 \times 10^{-6} T$

$$dQ = n C_p dT \text{ より } Q = n \int_{T_1}^{T_2} C_p dT = n \int_{T_1}^{T_2} (0.02814 + 4.616 \times 10^{-6} T) dT$$

$$= \underline{1.5\text{ kJ}} //$$

$$(d) |dw| = |pdv| = p \Delta V = p \times (V_2 - V_1) = p \times \left(\frac{nRT_2}{p} - \frac{nRT_1}{p} \right)$$

$$= nR(T_2 - T_1) = 0.42\text{ kJ}$$

$300\text{K} \rightarrow 400\text{K}$ は膨張してあり.

$$\text{今回は外界へ仕事をするので } \underline{-0.42\text{ kJ}} //$$

(e) 定積条件より

$$dQ = dU = C_v dT$$

$$\text{また一般の関係式より } C_p - C_v = R \text{ より } C_v = C_p - R = 0.0198 + 4.616 \times 10^{-6} T$$

$$\therefore Q = n \int_{T_1}^{T_2} C_v dT = n \int_{T_1}^{T_2} (0.0198 + 4.616 \times 10^{-6} T) dT = \underline{1.1\text{ kJ}} //$$